





# Alumnus Philip Leifeld

# Alumni Portrait Nr. 03–2017

Senior Lecturer in Research Methods and Director of Postgraduate Research Training, School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Glasgow

> Artwork by Patrick Tresset

# Philip Leifeld

"Wouldn't it be great if we could predict the outcome of political debates like we forecast the weather?" Philip Leifeld, now a Senior Lecturer at the University of Glasgow in the School of Social and Political Sciences, has been pursuing this question since his PhD.

He completed his dissertation at the Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research and the Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods. The PhD programme was new and designed to bring together graduates from different disciplines. Because they did not have an expert in his field present who could co-supervise him, he collaborated with the University of Konstanz, where he received his PhD in 2011.

Philip Leifeld studied Politics and Public Administration at the University of Konstanz and took courses in policy networks and network analysis, at a time when network analysis was "quite an esoteric subject within political science, a peripheral area!" It was done descriptively then and clearly defined results were rare. But within the last ten years, it all changed, and now statistical methods and modelling are commonly used, which made analysis more reliable. For his PhD, Leifeld taught himself how to write specific software programs, which he needed to visualize the dynamics of political debates as networks. It was then possible to determine how different political actors would form coalitions, how existing coalitions would disappear and how polarisation would emerge in debates. The thesis received two awards and is the foundation of a longterm project in which Philip Leifeld wants to narrow down even further the mechanisms of political debates.

After his PhD, Philip Leifeld applied for a postdoctoral position at Eawag, the water research institute of the ETH Domain in Zurich, in the Department of Environmental Social Sciences. "I thought it would be a bit strange to be at a water research institute, but they asked exactly for my expertise, it was a good fit." The research group is affiliated both with Eawag and the University of Bern, Institute of Political Science. Policy network research is a part of their research. As a senior researcher, he worked in the Policy Analysis and Environmental Governance group, a perfect match for his field of research. He felt comfortable having the disciplinary affiliation in Bern because, "keep in mind that if you want to get a professorship, you have to show a clear disciplinary path. It shouldn't be clouded by too many interdisciplinary stations along the way."

He got the job, which was temporary for one year with an option for three additional years depending on if he could secure funding for the research projects. So he started to apply for grants. But since the situation was not ideal, he also looked for other career options in case he was unable to secure a grant. "In academia, it is important to have no illusions; you need priorities and plans for your career. If one plan doesn't work out, try the next one. You really have to be flexible."

When he saw an advertisement by the Zukunftskolleg for a Postdoctoral Fellowship, he was intrigued: "At first, I didn't like the idea of returning to my old university, but the offer was very attractive. I would be part of the Zukunftskolleg and have the autonomy from the faculty to pursue my projects." And then it happened: "Shortly after I got the Fellowship at the Zukunftskolleg, I also received a grant for the projects in Switzerland," he laughs. Not surprisingly, he wanted to do both projects. Though the administrative part was tricky, it was possible to combine both positions, something for which he was extremely grateful.

He remembers one prominent feature of the Zukunftskolleg, the *Jour Fixe*<sup>7</sup>, with mixed emotions. Sometimes Philip Leifeld wanted to collaborate with scientists from other disciplines right away, because their subjects were so fascinating. Other times, he felt the urge to explain to other scientists how it's done, and not in the most diplomatic way! It helped to understand the differences, but also the similarities between scientific fields. After his experiences there, he is sure: "Communication between disciplines is far more challenging than explaining your own research to others from the same field."

From the many resources the Zukunftskolleg offered, he especially went for the *Mentorship Programme* <sup>7</sup>. It was not something he planned: "I was convinced I didn't need a mentor because I was used to finding my way around." But he had collaborated with Skyler Cranmer from Ohio State University before, and

"In academia, it is important to have no illusions; you need priorities and plans for your career." wanted to finish some joint papers, ideally on site in America. So he applied to the Zukunftskolleg for funds to travel to Ohio. During his stay there, he spent a fair amount of time with his host and indeed a mentorship began! Philip Leifeld thinks it "is best if your mentor isn't way ahead of you. Just a little bit is perfect, so you learn the most." Skyler Cranmer also told him a lot about navigating the academic job market, a skill which came in handy when coming to terms with the University of Glasgow, where Philip Leifeld has been a senior lecturer and Director of Postgraduate Research Training since July 2016.



## **Curriculum Vitae**



#### Education

2011	PhD, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Konstanz "Discourse Networks and German Pensi- on Politics"
2007 -	PhD student under Prof. Dr. Volker
2011	Schneider, University of Konstanz, and
	Prof. Dr. Christoph Engel, Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods
	institute for research on conective doods
2007	Master thesis, Department of Politics
	and Public Administration,
	University of Konstanz
	"Policy Networks: A Citation Analysis of the
	Quantitative Literature"
2002 —	Studies of Politics and Public
2007	Administration, University of Konstanz

#### Scientific career

since 2016	Senior Lecturer in Research Methods (tenured) and Director of Postgraduate Research Training, School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Glasgow	2016 2013 2015
2013 — 2015	Postdoctoral Researcher, Department of Politics and Public Administration, Univer- sity of Konstanz	2015
2012 — 2016	Postdoctoral Researcher, Eawag (Swiss Federal Institute of Aquatic Science and Technology, ETH Domain, Zurich) and University of Bern	2014
2011 — 2012	Postdoctoral Researcher, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Konstanz	2013
2008 — 2011	PhD Student, Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn	2013
2007 — 2008	PhD Student, Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, Rostock	2007 2011
2007	Researcher, <i>Cluster of Excellence</i> <sup>7</sup> "Cultural Foundations of Integration",	2011

University of Konstanz

### **Distinctions and Awards**

016	Best Poster Award, Political Networks Conference, St. Louis, USA
013 — 015	Fellow of the Zukunftskolleg, University of Konstanz
015	Best Conference Paper Award, American Political Science Association (APSA), Section on Political Networks, Washing- ton, USA
014	Best Paper of an Early Scholar Award, European Conference on Social Networks (EUSN), Barcelona, Spain
013	Südwestmetall Award for the Best Disser- tation at the University of Konstanz
013	Best Dissertation Award of the Foundation Science and Society at the University of Konstanz
007 – 011	MaxNetAging Doctoral Fellowship, Max Planck International Research Network on Aging